**NAU–CS Team Project Self-Reflection Worksheet**

**Overview:**  At the end of a project, it’s useful to go back and reflect on how the project went, how the team functioned, how effectively you used tools, and so on. This worksheet is designed to guide you in this process, and capture the outcomes.

**How to fill this out:**  Hold a final team meeting, after you’ve turned in the last deliverable and the heat is off. Order a pizza, crack open a beverage. Then sit down as a team and go through the following worksheet, discussing and filling in each section. Type up and the result, and email the document to your instructor or team sponsor.

**Grading Metrics:**  You will not be graded on the *content* of this document per se. That is, if for instance, your self-assessment concludes that you “didn’t use version control tools effectively”, then this shortcoming won’t affect your grade; the point is that it should be an honest assessment. What you *will* be graded on is *how well* you fill in this document: thoughtful self-analysis gets a perfect score; cursory/lame/vague self-analysis will score low. We instructors use this document to help us think about how to encourage more learning and better teaming on projects, so please help us out!

**Team Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Team members:** \_\_\_(full names!)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Course number and name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Semester: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date this reflection completed: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Software DESIGN PROCESS

**How did your team structure** the software development process? Did you choose a particular formal model (SCRUM, Agile, etc.). If so, which one and why? If not, did you explicitly agree on an informal process…or was it just pretty random. Explain briefly.

**How did it go?** Now briefly discuss how satisfied you were with this process. Did it work well for this project? Why or why not?

**What changes might you make** in your development process if you have it to do again? More structure? Less? Different process model?

## Software DEVELOPMENT TOOLS

**What software tools or aids**, if any, did your team members use to support or organize software development? For each of the following categories, list the tool(s) used, and briefly describe how the tool was actually used. If you didn’t use a formal tool, explain how you handled the matter with informal means.

* Source creation tools: IDEs, text editors, plugins, anything used to edit/create source.
* Version control: How did you manage your codebase?
* Bug tracking: How did you keep track of bugs, who was working on them, and their status
* UML modelers and other miscellaneous tools:

**How did it go?**  Comment on any problems or issues related to organizing the coding process. How might you have managed this better? Were some tools you used superfluous or overkill? What tools or mechanisms would you try next time to deal with those issues better?

## TEAMING and PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Without getting caught up in detailed problems or individual blame, take a moment to think about how your team dynamics worked overall. Here are a few questions to guide you:

**How did you organize your team?**  Did you have some clear distribution of team roles (leader, technical lead, documentation lead, etc.) up front? Or was it more just “everyone does everything as needed”?

**How did you communicate within the team?** Comment on each of the following communication mechanisms:

* Regular team meetings? If so, how often?
* Impromptu team meetings? If so, roughly what percent of total team meetings were of this sort?
* Emails to all members? If so, explain briefly: about how often, what used for?
* Software tools? Were any of the software tools you mentioned above (e.g. bug/issue tracking) using to communicate and organize tasks, e.g., in lieu of emails or other discussion?
* Other communication channels used? Facebook, wiki, text messages, phone conferences, etc.

**How did it go?** Did you feel that intra-team communication overall went well? Were there breakdowns, e.g., where someone didn’t know something was due, didn’t realize a task had been assigned to him/her, did not know about a deadline, etc.? Without getting into details, simply comment on whether such breakdowns occurred, what the overall cause was, and how serious (if at all) the consequences were.

**What could you do better?** More structured leadership? A more formal task assignment/tracking system? Using better/other communication mechanisms? Generally just think about what you all would do next time to improve communication and avoid breakdowns mentioned.

**Nice work! Congratulations on finishing your project! Please enter all of your answers in this electronic document and send it off to your instructor or team mentor.**

## Some closing thoughts…

Spend a little more time on your own percolating on the answers you gave in this self-reflection exercise. Being effective as a project team is ***not easy*** (!!), and is a skill that we all have to work on continuously. There is rarely any single or simple reason why a project was bumpy ride…usually it’s a combination of factors. And always, regardless of project or team, there are things we could have done differently to make it flow better. Recognizing those things through thoughtful reflection post-facto is the key to improvement!